

Company No.

510087	M
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**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
limited by guarantee and not having a share capital)

**STATUTORY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**31 DECEMBER 2016**

2673A6/nm

Company No.

510087

M

**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
limited by guarantee and not having a share capital)

**TRUSTEES**

Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah Ong  
Lim Siew Lian  
Abd. Hamid bin Ibrahim  
Alan Hamzah Sendut  
Tan Sri Dato' Dr Ir Gan Thian Leong  
Dato' Leong Kwei Chun  
Leela Barrock

**SECRETARIES**

Chua Siew Chuan  
Chin Mun Yee

**AUDITORS**

PricewaterhouseCoopers

**REGISTERED OFFICE**

Level 7, Menara Milenium  
Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara  
Damansara Heights  
50490 Kuala Lumpur  
Wilayah Persekutuan  
Malaysia

**PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS**

2nd Floor, Outpatient Centre  
Subang Jaya Medical Centre  
No. 1, Jalan SS12/1A  
47500 Subang Jaya  
Selangor Darul Ehsan  
Malaysia

Company No.

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**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
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## TRUSTEES' REPORT

The Trustees are pleased to submit their report together with the audited financial statements of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation for the financial year ended 31 December 2016.

### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The principal activity of the Foundation is to receive and administer funds for cancer research purposes. There have been no significant changes in the nature of this activity during the financial year.

The Foundation's joint venture is principally involved in rendering of services and products based in cell biology and cell culture technology.

The Foundation is incorporated in Malaysia as a company limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital.

### FINANCIAL RESULTS

	<u>Economic Entity</u> RM	<u>Foundation</u> RM
Excess of income over expenditure for the financial year	1,211,230	1,211,230

### RESERVES AND PROVISIONS

There were no material transfers to or from reserves and provisions during the financial year.

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The members of the Board of Trustees who have held office during the period since the date of the last report are as follows:

Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah Ong  
Lim Siew Lian  
Abd. Hamid bin Ibrahim  
Tengku Datuk Seri Ahmad Shah Al-Haj Ibni  
Almarhum Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah Al-Haj  
Alan Hamzah Sendut  
Tan Sri Dato' Dr Ir Gan Thian Leong  
Dato' Leong Kwei Chun  
Leela Barrock

(Appointed on 5 May 2017)

## CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA

(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### BOARD OF TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)

Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah Ong who retires at the conclusion of the forthcoming Annual General Meeting, and being eligible, has offered herself for re-appointment.

Ms Lim Siew Lian, Encik Abd. Hamid bin Ibrahim and Dato' Leong Kwei Chun who retire by rotation in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Foundation at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting and have offered themselves for re-election.

#### TRUSTEES' BENEFIT

During and at the end of the financial year, no arrangements subsisted to which the Foundation is a party, being arrangements with the object or objects of enabling the Trustees of the Foundation to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Foundation or any other body corporate.

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Trustee of the Foundation has received or become entitled to receive a benefit by reason of a contract made by the Foundation or a related corporation with the Trustee or with a firm of which the Trustee is a member, or with a company in which the Trustee has a substantial financial interest.

#### STATUTORY INFORMATION ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Before the financial statements were made out, the Trustees took reasonable steps:

- (a) to ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for doubtful debts and satisfied themselves that all known bad debts had been written-off and that adequate allowance had been made for doubtful debts; and
- (b) to ensure that any current assets, which were unlikely to realise in the ordinary course of business, their values as shown in the accounting records of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation, have been written down to an amount which they might be expected so to realise.

At the date of this report, the Trustees are not aware of any circumstances:

- (a) which would render the amounts written-off for bad debts or the amount of allowance for doubtful debts in the financial statements of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation inadequate to any substantial extent; or
- (b) which would render the values attributed to current assets in the financial statements of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation misleading; or
- (c) which have arisen which render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation misleading or inappropriate.

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## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

### STATUTORY INFORMATION ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

No contingent or other liability has become enforceable or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which, in the opinion of the Trustees, will or may substantially affect the ability of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation to meet their obligations when they fall due.

At the date of this report, there does not exist:

- (a) any charge on the assets of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation which has arisen since the end of the financial year which secures the liability of any other person; or
- (b) any contingent liability of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation which has arisen since the end of the financial year.

At the date of this report, the Trustees are not aware of any circumstances not otherwise dealt with in this report or the financial statements which would render any amount stated in the financial statements misleading.

In the opinion of the Trustees:

- (a) the results of the Economic Entity's and of the Foundation's operations during the financial year were not substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature; and
- (b) there has not arisen in the interval between the end of the financial year and the date of this report any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature that is likely to affect substantially the results of the operations of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation for the financial year in which this report is made.

### AUDITORS

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers, have expressed their willingness to continue in office.

In accordance with the resolution of the Board of Trustees dated 30 June 2017.



TOH PUAN DATO' SERI  
HAJJAH DR AISHAH ONG  
TRUSTEE



ABD. HAMID BIN IBRAHIM  
TRUSTEE

## CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA

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**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016**

	Note	Economic Entity		Foundation	
		2016 RM	2015 RM	2016 RM	2015 RM
<b>INCOME</b>					
Donations		6,117,020	8,445,358	6,117,020	8,445,358
Research grants		759,600	579,200	759,600	579,200
Other income		91,971	231,059	91,971	231,059
Interest income		234,379	221,790	234,379	221,790
		<u>7,202,970</u>	<u>9,477,407</u>	<u>7,202,970</u>	<u>9,477,407</u>
<b>LESS: EXPENDITURE</b>					
Staff costs	5	(3,392,335)	(3,157,637)	(3,392,335)	(3,157,637)
Research expenditure		(1,084,165)	(586,981)	(1,084,165)	(586,981)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		(1,027,812)	(1,031,814)	(1,027,812)	(1,031,814)
Write-off of property, plant and equipment		(12,593)	(1,213)	(12,593)	(1,213)
Allowance for impairment of donations receivable		(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)
Training expenditure		(86,641)	(61,235)	(86,641)	(61,235)
Repairs and maintenance expenditure		(75,536)	(51,173)	(75,536)	(51,173)
Professional fees		(67,550)	(63,300)	(67,550)	(63,300)
Travelling expenses		(49,698)	(50,329)	(49,698)	(50,329)
Computer related expenses		(60,807)	(60,431)	(60,807)	(60,431)
Seminar/conference expenses		(167,194)	(62,992)	(167,194)	(62,992)
Insurance expenses		(103,035)	(116,817)	(103,035)	(116,817)
Marketing and fund raising expenses		(233,079)	(243,193)	(233,079)	(243,193)
Cost of merchandise		(2,953)	(8,750)	(2,953)	(8,750)
Laboratory maintenance		(186,502)	(179,918)	(186,502)	(179,918)
Rental		(170,306)	(157,994)	(170,306)	(157,994)
Utilities		(122,424)	(121,530)	(122,424)	(121,530)
Purchased services		(226,445)	(256,053)	(226,445)	(256,053)
Dues and subscriptions		(17,141)	(18,259)	(17,141)	(18,259)
Other expenses		(327,984)	(144,111)	(327,984)	(144,111)
		<u>(8,414,200)</u>	<u>(7,373,730)</u>	<u>(8,414,200)</u>	<u>(7,373,730)</u>
Reversal of impairment of investment in joint venture		1,592	3,805	-	-
Share of losses in a joint venture		(1,592)	(3,805)	-	-
<b>(DEFICIT)/EXCESS OF INCOME OVER EXPENDITURE</b>		<u>(1,211,230)</u>	<u>2,103,677</u>	<u>(1,211,230)</u>	<u>2,103,677</u>

**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
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**STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2016**

	Note	Economic Entity		Foundation	
		2016 RM	2015 RM	2016 RM	2015 RM
<b>GENERAL FUNDS</b>					
Balance at beginning of the financial year		16,679,865	14,576,188	16,679,865	14,576,188
(Deficit)/excess of income over expenditure		(1,211,230)	2,103,677	(1,211,230)	2,103,677
Balance at end of the financial year		<u>15,468,635</u>	<u>16,679,865</u>	<u>15,468,635</u>	<u>16,679,865</u>
Represented by:					
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Property, plant and equipment	7	3,985,323	4,620,351	3,985,323	4,620,351
Investment in joint venture	8	-	-	-	-
		<u>3,985,323</u>	<u>4,620,351</u>	<u>3,985,323</u>	<u>4,620,351</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Receivables	9	2,589,017	5,860,939	2,589,017	5,860,939
Cash and cash equivalents	10	10,655,194	8,022,121	10,655,194	8,022,121
		<u>13,244,211</u>	<u>13,883,060</u>	<u>13,244,211</u>	<u>13,883,060</u>
<b>LESS: CURRENT LIABILITY</b>					
Payables	11	782,266	511,713	782,266	511,713
Deferred income	12	333,200	333,200	333,200	333,200
		<u>1,115,466</u>	<u>844,913</u>	<u>1,115,466</u>	<u>844,913</u>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>12,128,745</u>	<u>13,038,147</u>	<u>12,128,745</u>	<u>13,038,147</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITY</b>					
Deferred income	12	645,433	978,633	645,433	978,633
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>15,468,635</u>	<u>16,679,865</u>	<u>15,468,635</u>	<u>16,679,865</u>



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## CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA

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### STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN GENERAL FUNDS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

	<u>Economic Entity</u>		<u>Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u> RM	<u>2015</u> RM	<u>2016</u> RM	<u>2015</u> RM
As at 1 January	16,679,865	14,576,188	16,679,865	14,576,188
(Deficit)/excess of income over expenditure	<u>(1,211,230)</u>	<u>2,103,677</u>	<u>(1,211,230)</u>	<u>2,103,677</u>
As at 31 December	<u><u>15,468,635</u></u>	<u><u>16,679,865</u></u>	<u><u>15,468,635</u></u>	<u><u>16,679,865</u></u>

## CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA

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**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016**

	Note	Economic Entity		Foundation	
		2016 RM	2015 RM	2016 RM	2015 RM
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>					
(Deficit)/excess of income over expenditure		(1,211,230)	2,103,677	(1,211,230)	12,103,677
Adjustments for:					
Reversal of impairment of investment in joint venture		1,592	(3,805)	-	-
Share of losses in a joint venture		(1,592)	3,805	-	-
Property, plant and equipment					
- depreciation		1,027,812	1,031,814	1,027,812	1,031,814
- write-off		12,593	1,213	12,593	1,213
Write-off of other receivables		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Deferred income		(333,200)	(333,200)	(333,200)	(333,200)
Interest income		(234,379)	(221,790)	(234,379)	(221,790)
		<u>261,596</u>	<u>3,581,714</u>	<u>261,596</u>	<u>3,581,714</u>
Changes in working capital:					
Receivables		2,271,922	(2,547,691)	2,271,922	(2,547,691)
Payables		270,553	80,389	270,553	80,389
		<u>2,804,071</u>	<u>1,114,412</u>	<u>2,804,071</u>	<u>1,114,412</u>
<b>NET CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>					
		<u>2,804,071</u>	<u>1,114,412</u>	<u>2,804,071</u>	<u>1,114,412</u>
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	7	(405,377)	(366,336)	(405,377)	(366,336)
Interest income		234,379	221,790	234,379	221,790
		<u>(170,998)</u>	<u>(144,546)</u>	<u>(170,998)</u>	<u>(144,546)</u>
<b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>					
		<u>(170,998)</u>	<u>(144,546)</u>	<u>(170,998)</u>	<u>(144,546)</u>
<b>NET MOVEMENT IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>					
		<u>2,633,073</u>	<u>969,866</u>	<u>2,633,073</u>	<u>969,866</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>					
		<u>8,022,121</u>	<u>7,052,255</u>	<u>2,633,073</u>	<u>7,052,255</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>					
	10	<u><u>10,655,194</u></u>	<u><u>8,022,121</u></u>	<u><u>10,655,194</u></u>	<u><u>8,022,121</u></u>

**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016**

**1 GENERAL INFORMATION**

The Foundation is a company incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia, limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. The registered office of the Foundation is located at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and the principal place of business of the Foundation is located at 2nd Floor, Outpatient Centre, Subang Jaya Medical Centre, No. 1, Jalan SS12/1A, 47500 Subang Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan.

The principal activity of the Foundation is to receive and administer funds for cancer research purposes. There have been no significant changes in the nature of this activity during the financial year.

The Foundation's joint venture is principally involved in rendering of services and products based in cell biology and cell culture technology.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Trustees in accordance with a resolution dated 30 June 2017.

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A BASIS OF PREPARATION**

The financial statements of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

The financial statements of the Economic Entity are the financial statements of the Foundation in which equity method of accounting has been applied to account for its investment in the joint venture.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except as disclosed in this summary of significant accounting policies.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of income and expenses during the reported period. It also requires the Trustees to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the Economic Entity's and the Foundation's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgement are based on the Trustees' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The Trustees are of the view that there were no critical accounting estimates and assumptions which would have a material impact to the Economic Entity's and the Foundation's income and expenditure and financial position or accounting policies that require subjective judgement in the current financial year.

**CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**A BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)**

(a) Standards and amendments to published standards that are effective

The new accounting standards, amendments and improvements to published standards that are effective for the Economic Entity's and the Foundation's financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2016 are as follows:

- Amendments to MFRS 101 'Presentation of financial statements' – Disclosure initiative
- Amendments to MFRS 127 'Equity method in separate financial statements'
- Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2012 – 2014 Cycle

The adoption of these amendments and annual improvements did not have any impact on the current period or any prior year and is not likely to affect future periods.

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective

A number of new standards and amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for financial year beginning after 1 January 2017.

- Amendments to MFRS 107 'Statement of Cash Flows – Disclosure Initiative (effective from 1 January 2017) introduce an additional disclosure on changes in liabilities arising from financing activities.
- MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' (effective from 1 January 2018) will replace MFRS 139 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement".

MFRS 9 retains but simplifies the mixed measurement model in MFRS 139 and establishes three primary measurement categories for financial assets: amortised cost, fair value through profit or loss and fair value through other comprehensive income ("OCI"). The basis of classification depends on the entity's business model and the cash flow characteristics of the financial asset. Investments in equity instruments are always measured at fair value through profit or loss with an irrevocable option at inception to present changes in fair value in OCI (provided the instrument is not held for trading). A debt instrument is measured at amortised cost only if the entity is holding it to collect contractual cash flows and the cash flows represent principal and interest.

For liabilities, the standard retains most of the MFRS 139 requirements. These include amortised cost accounting for most financial liabilities, with bifurcation of embedded derivatives. The main change is that, in cases where the fair value option is taken for financial liabilities, the part of a fair value change due to an entity's own credit risk is recorded in other comprehensive income rather than the income statement, unless this creates an accounting mismatch.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

A BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

- (b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective (continued)

A number of new standards and amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for financial year beginning after 1 January 2017. (continued)

MFRS 9 introduces an expected credit loss model on impairment for all financial assets that replaces the incurred loss impairment model used in MFRS 139. The expected credit loss model is forward-looking and eliminates the need for a trigger event to have occurred before credit losses are recognised.

- MFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' (effective from 1 January 2018) replaces MFRS 118 'Revenue' and MFRS 111 'Construction contracts' and related interpretations. The core principle in MFRS 15 is that an entity recognises revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to the customer in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services.

Revenue is recognised when a customer obtains control of goods or services, i.e. when the customer has the ability to direct the use of and obtain the benefits from the goods or services.

A new five-step process is applied before revenue can be recognised:

- Identify contracts with customers;
- Identify the separate performance obligations;
- Determine the transaction price of the contract;
- Allocate the transaction price to each of the separate performance obligations; and
- Recognise the revenue as each performance obligation is satisfied.

Key provisions of the new standard are as follows:

- Any bundled goods or services that are distinct must be separately recognised, and any discounts or rebates on the contract price must generally be allocated to the separate elements.
- If the consideration varies (such as for incentives, rebates, performance fees, royalties, success of an outcome etc), minimum amounts of revenue must be recognised if they are not at significant risk of reversal.
- The point at which revenue is able to be recognised may shift: some revenue which is currently recognised at a point in time at the end of a contract may have to be recognised over the contract term and vice versa.
- There are new specific rules on licenses, warranties, non-refundable upfront fees, and consignment arrangements, to name a few.
- As with any new standard, there are also increased disclosures.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**A BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)**

- (b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective (continued)

A number of new standards and amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for financial year beginning after 1 January 2017. (continued)

- MFRS 16 'Leases' (effective from 1 January 2019) supersedes MFRS 117 'Leases' and the related interpretations.

Under MFRS 16, a lease is a contract (or part of a contract) that conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

MFRS 16 eliminates the classification of leases by the lessee as either finance leases (on balance sheet) or operating leases (off balance sheet). MFRS 16 requires a lessee to recognise a "right-of-use" of the underlying asset and a lease liability reflecting future lease payments for most leases.

The right-of-use asset is depreciated in accordance with the principle in MFRS 16 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and the lease liability is accreted over time with interest expense recognised in the income statement.

For lessors, MFRS 16 retains most of the requirements in MFRS 117. Lessors continue to classify all leases as either operating leases or finance leases and account for them differently.

The Economic Entity and the Foundation is assessing the impact of the above standards and amendments to standards on the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation in the year of initial adoption.

**B DONATIONS AND RESEARCH GRANTS**

Donations and research grants are recognised as income when the Economic Entity's and the Foundation's right to receive payment is established.

**C OTHER INCOME**

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis, taking into account the principal outstanding and the effective interest rate over the period to maturity, when it is determined that such income will accrue to the Economic Entity and the Foundation.

Income from advisory and consultancy service is recognised when the services are provided.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost, net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST), except where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the government. When the GST incurred is not recoverable from the government, the GST is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the property, plant and equipment.

All property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment loss. The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment initially recognised includes its purchase price and any cost that is directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management acquisition of the asset.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Economic Entity and the Foundation and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. All other repairs and maintenance expenses are recognised as expenses in the income and expenditure statements during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight line basis to write-off the cost of the assets to their residual values over their estimated useful lives at the following annual depreciation rates, as summarised below:

Laboratory equipment	10.0%
Renovations	25.0%
Computers	33.3%
Office equipment	10.0%

Residual values and useful lives of assets are reviewed, and adjusted as appropriate, at the end of the reporting period.

At the end of each reporting period, the Economic Entity and the Foundation assess whether there is any indication of impairment. If such indications exist, an analysis is performed to assess whether the carrying amount of the asset is fully recoverable. A write down is made if the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount. See accounting policy Note E on impairment of non-financial assets.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with carrying amounts and are included in the income and expenditure statements.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**E IMPAIRMENT OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS**

Assets that are subject to amortisation are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use. For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest level for which there are separately identifiable cash flows (cash-generating units). Non-financial assets other than goodwill that suffered impairment are reviewed for possible reversal of the impairment at the end of each reporting date.

The impairment loss is charged to the income and expenditure statements and any subsequent increase in recoverable amount is recognised in the income and expenditure statements.

**F GOVERNMENT GRANTS**

Grants from the government are recognised at their fair values when there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and the Economic Entity and the Foundation will comply with their attached conditions.

Government grants relating to costs are deferred and recognised in the income and expenditure statements over the period necessary to match them with the costs they are intended to compensate.

Government grants relating to the purchase of assets are included in non-current liabilities as deferred income and are credited to the income and expenditure statements on a straight line basis over the expected useful lives of the related assets.

**G CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances and demand deposits with original maturity of three months or less, that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

**H EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

Wages, salaries, paid annual leave and sick leave, bonuses, and non-monetary benefits are accrued in the period in which the associated services are rendered by employees of the Economic Entity and the Foundation.

The Economic Entity's and the Foundation's contributions to the Employees' Provident Fund are charged to the income and expenditure statements in the period to which they relate. Once the contributions have been paid, the Economic Entity and the Foundation have no further payment obligations.



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**I FINANCIAL ASSETS**

(a) Classification

The Economic Entity and the Foundation classify the financial assets as loans and receivables. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial assets were acquired. Management determines the classification at initial recognition.

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. If collection of the amounts is expected in one year or less, they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets. The Economic Entity's and the Foundation's loans and receivables comprise 'receivables' and 'cash and cash equivalents' in the statements of financial position (Note 8 and Note 9).

(b) Recognition and initial measurement

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade-date, the date on which the Economic Entity and the Foundation commit to purchase or sell the asset.

Financial assets are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset for all financial assets not carried at fair value through profit or loss.

(c) Subsequent measurement – Gains and losses

Loans and receivables are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(d) Subsequent measurement - Impairment

Assets carried at amortised cost

The Economic Entity and the Foundation assess at the end of the reporting period whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or group of financial assets is impaired. Loans and receivables are impaired and impairment losses are incurred only if there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the asset (a 'loss event') and that loss event (or events) has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset or group of financial assets that can be reliably estimated.

Evidence of impairment may include indications that the debtors or a group of debtors is experiencing significant financial difficulty, default or delinquency in interest or principal payments, the probability that they will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation, and where observable data indicate that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows, such as changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

I FINANCIAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

(d) Subsequent measurement – Impairment (continued)

Assets carried at amortised cost (continued)

The amount of the loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows (excluding future credit losses that have not been incurred) discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate. The asset's carrying amount of the asset is reduced and the amount of the loss is recognised in the income and expenditure statements. If 'loans and receivables' has a variable interest rate, the discount rate for measuring any impairment loss is the current effective interest rate determined under the contract. As a practical expedient, the Economic Entity and the Foundation may measure impairment on the basis of an instrument's fair value using an observable market price.

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognised (such as an improvement in the debtor's credit rating), the reversal of the previously recognised impairment loss is recognised in the income and expenditure statements.

When an asset is uncollectible, it is written-off against the related allowance account. Such assets are written-off after all the necessary procedures have been completed and the amount of the loss has been determined.

(e) De-recognition

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows or have been transferred and the Economic Entity and the Foundation have transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

J FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

A financial liability is any liability that is a contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset to another enterprise, or to exchange financial instruments in another enterprise under conditions that are potentially unfavourable.

Financial liabilities are recognised in the statements of financial position when, and only when, the Economic Entity and the Foundation becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

The Economic Entity and the Foundation classify the financial liabilities as other financial liabilities. The classification depends on the nature of the liabilities and the purpose for which the financial liabilities were incurred. Management determines the classification at initial recognition.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**J FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)**

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities comprise 'payables' (Note 10).

When other financial liabilities are recognised initially, they are measured at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs.

Subsequent to the initial recognition, other financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Gains and losses are recognised in the income and expenditure statements when the other financial liabilities are derecognised, and through the amortisation process.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expired.

Financial liabilities are classified as current liabilities for those having maturity dates of less than twelve months after the reporting date, otherwise, the balance is classified as non-current.

**K OFFSETTING FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is presented in the statements of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy.

**L JOINT ARRANGEMENTS**

A joint arrangement is an arrangement of which there is contractually agreed sharing of control by the Foundation with one or more parties, where decisions about the relevant activities relating to the joint arrangement require unanimous consent of the parties sharing control. The classification of a joint arrangement as a joint operation or a joint venture depends upon the rights and obligations of the parties to the arrangement. A joint venture is a joint arrangement whereby the joint venturers have rights to the net assets of the arrangement. A joint operation is a joint arrangement whereby the joint operators have rights to the assets and obligations for the liabilities, relating to the arrangement.

The Foundation's interest in a joint venture is accounted for in the financial statements by the equity method of accounting. Under the equity method of accounting, interests in joint ventures are initially recognised at cost and adjusted thereafter to recognise the Foundation's share of the post-acquisition profits or losses and movements in other comprehensive income. When the Foundation's share of losses in a joint venture equals or exceeds its interests in the joint ventures (which includes any long-term interests that, in substance, form part of the Foundation's net investment in the joint ventures), the Foundation does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of the joint venture.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**L JOINT ARRANGEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Unrealised gains on transactions between the Foundation and its joint venture are eliminated to the extent of the Foundation's interest in the joint venture. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred. Accounting policies of the joint venture have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Foundation.

In the Foundation's separate financial statements, investment in joint venture is carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. On disposal of investment in joint venture, the difference between disposal proceeds and the carrying amounts of the investments are recognised in income and expenditure statements.

**3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES**

The Economic Entity and Foundation are exposed to financial risks arising from their operations and the use of financial instruments. The key financial risks include credit risk and liquidity risk.

The following sections provide details regarding the Economic Entity's and Foundation's exposure to the above-mentioned financial risks and the objectives, policies and processes for the management of these risks.

**(a) Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk of loss that may arise on outstanding financial instruments should a counterparty default on its obligations. The management does not consider there to be any significant concentration of credit risk.

The Economic Entity's and Foundation's cash and cash equivalents and short term deposits are placed with creditworthy financial institutions and the risks arising there from are minimised in view of the financial strength of these financial institutions.

Exposure to credit risk

At the reporting date, the Economic Entity's and Foundation's maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each class of financial assets recognised in the statement of financial position.

**(b) Liquidity and cash flow risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Economic Entity and Foundation will encounter difficulty in meeting financial obligations due to shortage of funds. The Economic Entity's and Foundation's exposure to liquidity risk arises primarily from mismatches of the maturities of financial assets and liabilities.

The Economic Entity and the Foundation adopt prudent liquidity risk management by maintaining sufficient cash resources and having available funding through donors. The Economic Entity's and the Foundation's operations are financed mainly through donations and research grants received.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

(b) Liquidity and cash flow risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Economic Entity's and Foundation's non-derivative financial liabilities and net-settled derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the reporting date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
<u>Less than 1 year</u>		
Payables	<u>782,266</u>	<u>511,713</u>

**4 CAPITAL MANAGEMENT**

The Economic Entity's and the Foundation's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Economic Entity's and the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

The Economic Entity and the Foundation regard the general fund as their capital.

**5 STAFF COSTS**

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
Salary, wages and overtime	2,990,249	2,795,262
Defined contribution plan	380,192	296,321
Other employee benefits	21,894	66,054
	<u>3,392,335</u>	<u>3,157,637</u>

**6 TAXATION**

No provision has been made for taxation as the Foundation is a charitable institution which is exempted from tax by virtue of Section 127 (1) of the Income Tax Act, 1967 (Paragraph 13(1)(a) of Schedule 6).

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

7 **PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Economic Entity and Foundation

	<u>Laboratory equipment</u> RM	<u>Renovations</u> RM	<u>Computers</u> RM	<u>Office equipment</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2016</u>					
<u>Cost</u>					
At 1 January 2016	10,554,037	864,977	888,320	177,117	12,484,451
Additions	135,093	127,469	134,677	8,138	405,377
Write-off	(607,214)	-	(315,554)	(20,379)	(943,147)
At 31 December 2016	<u>10,081,916</u>	<u>992,446</u>	<u>707,443</u>	<u>164,875</u>	<u>11,946,681</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>					
At 1 January 2016	6,306,153	777,037	697,817	83,093	7,864,100
Depreciation charge for the financial year	858,172	56,205	98,052	15,383	1,027,812
Write-off	(600,818)	-	(315,554)	(14,182)	(930,554)
At 31 December 2016	<u>6,563,508</u>	<u>833,242</u>	<u>480,315</u>	<u>84,293</u>	<u>7,961,358</u>
<u>Net book value</u>					
At 31 December 2016	<u><u>3,518,408</u></u>	<u><u>159,204</u></u>	<u><u>227,128</u></u>	<u><u>80,583</u></u>	<u><u>3,985,322</u></u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

7 **PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)**

Economic Entity and Foundation

	<u>Laboratory equipment</u> RM	<u>Renovations</u> RM	<u>Computers</u> RM	<u>Office equipment</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2015</u>					
<u>Cost</u>					
At 1 January 2015	10,377,646	864,977	773,876	167,272	12,183,771
Additions	176,391	-	175,987	13,958	366,336
Write-off	-	-	(61,543)	(4,113)	(65,656)
At 31 December 2015	<u>10,554,037</u>	<u>864,977</u>	<u>888,320</u>	<u>177,117</u>	<u>12,484,451</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>					
At 1 January 2015	5,409,493	722,175	693,648	71,413	6,896,729
Depreciation charge for the financial year	896,660	54,862	65,712	14,580	1,031,814
Write-off	-	-	(61,543)	(2,900)	(64,443)
At 31 December 2015	<u>6,306,153</u>	<u>777,037</u>	<u>697,817</u>	<u>83,093</u>	<u>7,864,100</u>
<u>Net book value</u>					
At 31 December 2015	<u><u>4,247,884</u></u>	<u><u>87,940</u></u>	<u><u>190,503</u></u>	<u><u>94,024</u></u>	<u><u>4,620,351</u></u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)

8 INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE

	Economic Entity		Foundation	
	2016 RM	2015 RM	2016 RM	2015 RM
Unquoted shares in Malaysia, at cost	99,960	99,960	99,960	99,960
Add: Share of post-acquisition results and reserve	(91,385)	(89,793)	(99,960)	-
	8,575	10,167	99,960	99,960
Less: Accumulated impairment loss	(8,575)	(10,167)	(99,960)	(99,960)
	-	-	-	-

The joint venture listed below has share capital consisting solely of ordinary shares, which is held directly by the Foundation.

Name of company	Place of incorporation	Principal activities	Foundation's effective interest	
			2016 %	2015 %
AseaCyte Sdn. Bhd.	Malaysia	Rendering of services and products based in cell biology and cell culture technology	49.00	49.00

AseaCyte Sdn. Bhd. grants the Foundation 5 year royalty-free license for access to its cell biology and cell culture technology from 12 February 2010 to 11 February 2015.

The joint venture is a private company and there is no quoted market price available for its shares. The joint venture company is no longer active as at 31 December 2015.

There are no commitments or contingent liabilities relating to the Foundation's interest in the joint venture.



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**8 INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE (CONTINUED)**

Set out below are the summarised financial information for AseaCyte Sdn. Bhd. which is accounted for using the equity method.

(a) Summarised statement of financial position

	Economic Entity	
	2016 RM	2015 RM
NON-CURRENT ASSET	153	279
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	19,089	22,072
Other current assets	15,290	15,290
	<u>34,379</u>	<u>37,362</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Other current liabilities	(17,031)	(16,892)
Net current assets	<u>17,348</u>	<u>20,470</u>
Net assets	<u><u>17,501</u></u>	<u><u>20,749</u></u>

(b) Summarised statement of comprehensive income

	Economic Entity	
	2016 RM	2015 RM
Revenue		-
Depreciation and amortisation	(126)	(1,257)
Other operating expenses	(3,122)	(6,508)
	<u>(3,248)</u>	<u>(7,765)</u>
Loss before tax	(3,248)	(7,765)
Income tax expense	-	-
Loss after tax	<u><u>(3,248)</u></u>	<u><u>(7,765)</u></u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

**8 INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE (CONTINUED)**

(c) Reconciliation of summarised financial information

The reconciliation between the summarised financial information and the carrying amount of the joint venture are as follows:

	<u>Economic Entity</u>	
	<u>2016</u> RM	<u>2015</u> RM
Opening net assets/(liabilities)	20,749	28,514
Loss for the financial year	(3,248)	(7,765)
Closing net assets	<u>17,501</u>	<u>20,749</u>
Share of net assets in joint venture	8,575	10,167
Accumulated impairment loss	(8,575)	(10,167)
Carrying amount of investment in joint venture	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The Foundation has fully impaired the carrying value of the investment in the joint venture on the basis that the Foundation will be discontinuing with this joint venture arrangement and the recoverable amount is not expected to be significant.

**9 RECEIVABLES**

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u> RM	<u>2015</u> RM
Donations receivable	3,289,196	6,690,254
Less: Impairment of donations receivables	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)
	<u>2,289,196</u>	<u>5,690,254</u>
Deposits	40,410	38,906
Interest receivable	161,609	32,471
Prepayment	3,748	30,308
GST input	94,054	69,000
	<u>2,589,017</u>	<u>5,860,939</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

9 RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

As at 31 December 2015, the donations receivable balance can be analysed as follows:

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
Neither past due nor impaired	2,060,834	4,084,948
Past due but not impaired		
- 61- 90 days	191,008	1,368,909
- Over 180 days	37,354	236,397
	228,362	1,605,306
Impaired	1,000,000	1,000,000
	<u>3,289,196</u>	<u>6,690,254</u>

The donations receivable which were past due but not impaired relate to a number of independent donors for whom there is no recent history of default.

As at 31 December 2015, donation receivables of RM1,000,000 (2015: RM1,000,000) were impaired and provided for. This relates to the pledged donation from one of the core donors, which according to the Board of Trustees, may not be recoverable. Movement in allowance accounts:

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
At 1 January	1,000,000	-
Charge for the year	1,000,000	1,000,000
Written-off	(1,000,000)	-
	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,000,000</u>

The other classes do not contain impaired assets.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of each class of receivables mentioned above. The Economic Entity and the Foundation do not hold any collateral as security.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016 (CONTINUED)**

10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
Deposits with licensed bank	10,500,000	8,000,000
Bank balances	151,894	18,121
Cash on hand	3,300	4,000
	<u>10,655,194</u>	<u>8,022,121</u>

The deposits with licensed bank carry interest rates ranging from 2.75% to 3.60% (2015: 2.70% to 3.60%) per annum as at the reporting date and have maturity periods ranging from one to three months (2015: one to three months).

11 PAYABLES

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
Accruals	745,760	497,610
Other payables	14,432	-
GST output	22,074	14,103
	<u>782,266</u>	<u>511,713</u>

12 DEFERRED INCOME

The Economic Entity and the Foundation obtained a government grant of RM3,500,000 in the financial year ended 31 December 2008 and were required to utilise the funds for certain projects and activities, including the acquisition of certain assets, as approved and prescribed under the terms of the grant. Government grant relating to the purchase of assets is credited to the income and expenditure statements on a straight line basis over the expected useful lives of the related assets.

	<u>Economic Entity and Foundation</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	RM	RM
At 1 January	1,311,833	1,645,033
Credited to income and expenditure statement	(333,200)	(333,200)
At 31 December	<u>978,633</u>	<u>1,311,833</u>

Company No.

510087 M

CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
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STATEMENT BY TRUSTEES  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 169(15) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1965

We Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah and Encik Abdul Hamid Ibrahim, being two of the Trustees of Cancer Research Malaysia, do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Trustees, the financial statements set out on pages 4 to 25 are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Economic Entity and of the Foundation as at 31 December 2016 and of its results and cash flows for the financial year ended on that date in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

Signed in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Trustees dated 30 June 2017.

TOH PUAN DATO' SERI HAJJAH  
DR AISHAH ONG  
TRUSTEE

ABD. HAMID BIN IBRAHIM  
TRUSTEE

STATUTORY DECLARATION  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 169(16) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1965

I, Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah, the Trustee primarily responsible for the financial management of Cancer Research Malaysia, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the financial statements set out on pages 4 to 25 are, in my opinion, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1960.

TOH PUAN DATO' SERI HAJJAH  
DR AISHAH ONG

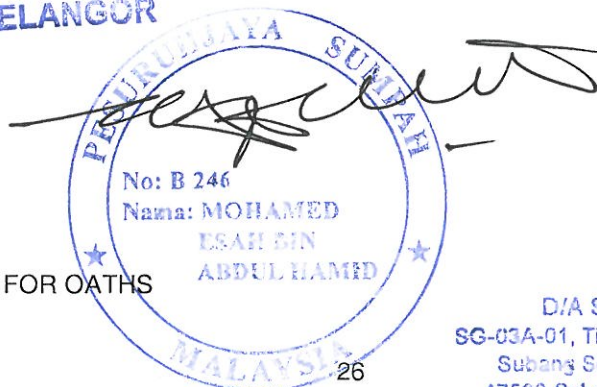
Subscribed and solemnly declared by the above named Toh Puan Dato' Seri Hajjah Dr Aishah Ong.

At: **SUBANG JAYA**

In the state of: **SELANGOR**

On: 30 June 2017

Before me:



COMMISSIONER FOR OATHS



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE MEMBERS OF CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
limited by guarantee and not having a share capital)  
(Company No. 510087-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Cancer Research Malaysia ("the Foundation") give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Foundation as at 31 December 2016, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2016, and the income and expenditure statement, statement of changes in general funds and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 4 to 25.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE MEMBERS OF CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA (CONTINUED)  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
limited by guarantee and not having a share capital)  
(Company No. 510087-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Trustees of the Foundation are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises Trustees' Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Trustees for the financial statements

The Trustees of the Foundation are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. The Trustees are also responsible for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE MEMBERS OF CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA (CONTINUED)  
(Incorporated in Malaysia as a company  
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(Company No. 510087-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Economic Entity's and Foundation's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.





INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE MEMBERS OF CANCER RESEARCH MALAYSIA (CONTINUED)  
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REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Economic Entity and the Foundation, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Trustees regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia, we also report that, in our opinion, the accounting and other records and the registers required by the Act to be kept by the Foundation have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the members of the Foundation, as a body, in accordance with Section 174 of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS  
(No. AF: 1146)  
Chartered Accountants

NURUL A'IN BINTI ABDUL LATIF  
02910/02/2019 J  
Chartered Accountant

Kuala Lumpur  
30 June 2017